

Table of Contents

Part I: Exam Preparation

1 Managing File Systems	17
Introduction	22
Device Drivers	22
Physical Device Name	23
Device Autoconfiguration	28
USB Devices	30
Instance Names	33
Major and Minor Device Numbers	35
Logical Device Name	38
Block and Raw Devices	39
A File System Defined	40
Defining a Disk's Geometry	41
Disk Controllers	42
Defect List	42
Disk Labels	42
Partition Tables	43
Solaris File System Types	43
Disk-Based File Systems	43
Network-Based File Systems	44
Virtual File Systems	44
Disk Slices	46
Displaying Disk Configuration Information	48
Using the format Utility to Create Slices	50
The Free Hog Slice	55
Using the format Utility to Modify Partitions	56
Using the Solaris Management Console Disks Tool	58
Recovering Disk Partition Information	64
Logical Volumes	65

Parts of a UFS	66
The Root (/) File System	69
Soft (Symbolic) Links	74
Hard Links	76
Removing a Link	78
Components of the UFS	78
The Boot Block	79
The Superblock	79
The I-node	80
The Storage Block	80
Free Blocks	81
Creating a UFS	81
Understanding Custom File System Parameters	83
Logical Block Size	83
Fragment Size	84
Minimum Free Space	85
Rotational Delay (Gap)	85
Optimization Type	86
Number of I-nodes and Bytes per I-node	87
The mkfs Command	87
The fstyp Command	90
File System Operations	91
Synchronizing a File System	91
Repairing File Systems	92
The labelit Command	96
The volcopy Command	97
Tuning File Systems	99
Mounting File Systems	101
Mounting a File System with Large Files	104
Mounting a File System with UFS Logging Enabled	105
Unmounting a File System	105
The fuser Command	106
/etc/mnttab	107
Volume Management	111
Using Volume Manager	118
Troubleshooting Volume Manager	120
Displaying a File System's Disk Space Usage	124
Displaying Directory Size Information	129

Information on File Systems	130
Controlling User Disk Space Usage	132
The quot Command	133
Exercises	137
Review Questions	139
Answers to Review Questions	150

2 Installing the Solaris 9 Operating Environment 159

Introduction	162
Installing the Solaris 9 Software	162
Requirements and Preparation for Installing the Solaris 9 Software	163
Minimum System Requirements	165
Software Terminology	165
Software Packages	165
Software Groups	166
Solaris Media	167
System Configuration to Be Installed	169
Disk Storage	174
Basic Considerations for Planning Partition (Slice) Sizes	176
Slice Arrangements on Multiple Disks	178
Methods of Installing the Solaris 9 Software	178
Interactive	179
JumpStart	179
Custom JumpStart	179
Web Start	180
Installing Over the Network	181
Upgrading the operating system	182
The Solaris Installation Prechecklist	183
Using the Interactive Installation Process (suninstall)	186
Configuring Power Management	207
Tools for Managing Software	210
Adding and Removing Software Packages	211
Using a Spool Directory	212
Installing Software from the Command Line	214
Removing Software Using pkgrm	215
Solaris Product Registry	215
Web Start Installer	218
Listing and Verifying Installed Packages	221

Software Patches	223
Installing a Patch	224
Installing a Patch	225
Removing a Patch	228
Patch Manager (smpatch)	229
Patch Tool	233
General Guidelines	236
Exercises	238
Review Questions	240
Answers to Review Questions	244

3 System Startup and Shutdown 247

Introduction	251
Booting a System	251
Powering On the System	252
The Boot PROM and Program Phases	252
The OpenBoot Environment	253
Entry-Level to High-End Systems	254
Accessing the OpenBoot Environment	255
OpenBoot Firmware Tasks	256
The OpenBoot Architecture	257
The OpenBoot Interface	258
The Restricted Monitor	258
The Forth Monitor	259
Getting Help in OpenBoot	259
PROM Device Tree (Full Device Pathnames)	261
OpenBoot Device Aliases	265
OpenBoot NVRAM	267
The nvedit Line Editor	273
OpenBoot Security	275
OpenBoot Diagnostics	277
Input and Output Control	280
OpenBoot PROM Versions	282
Booting a System	282
The boot Command	284
The Kernel	292

System Run States	296
swapper	298
The init Phase	298
rc Scripts	300
Using the Run Control Scripts to Stop or Start Services	304
System Shutdown	306
Commands to Shut Down the System	306
Stopping the System for Recovery Purposes	310
Turning Off the Power to the Hardware	312
Key Terms	313
Exercises	313
Review Questions	316
Answers to Review Questions	322

4 User and Security Administration 327

Introduction	331
Administering User Accounts	331
Managing User and Group Accounts with the SMC	332
Managing User and Group Accounts from the Command Line	348
Setting Up Shell Initialization Files	354
C Shell Initialization Files	354
Bourne Shell Initialization Files	355
Korn Shell Initialization Files	355
Additional Shells Included with Solaris 9	356
Default Initialization Files	356
Customizing User Initialization Files	357
The Home Directory	360
Projects	361
Name Services	362
System Security	363
Controlling Physical Security	364
Controlling System Access	364
Controlling File Access	372
Auditing Users	384
Controlling Network Security	391
Securing Superuser Access	396
The Secure Shell (ssh)	399
ASET	403

Common-Sense Security Techniques	405
Exercises	408
Exam Questions	411
Answers to Exam Questions	416
5 Managing System Processes	421
Introduction	424
Viewing a Process	424
pgrep	429
prstat	431
CDE Process Manager	436
SMC Process Tool	439
pargs	442
Process Types	442
Using Signals	445
Scheduling Processes	449
Scheduling Priorities	450
Changing the Priority of a Time-Sharing Process with nice	451
Changing the Scheduling Priority of Processes with pricntl	453
Fair Share Scheduler (FSS) and the Fixed Scheduler (FX)	453
Using the Solaris Batch-Processing Facility	454
Configuring crontab	454
Scheduling a Single System Event (at)	458
Job Scheduler	461
Exercises	464
Review Questions	465
Answers to Review Questions	467
6 Managing the LP Print Service	469
The LP Print Service	472
The Solaris Print Service.....	472
LP Print Service Directories	473
The Print Spooler	475
The LP Print Daemons	476
Setting Up the Printer Hardware	477
Ethernet Connections	477
Parallel Connections	477
Serial Connections	478
USB Connections	478

Setting Up the Printer Software	478
BSD Versus SVR4 Printing Software	479
Print Servers Versus Print Clients	481
Configuring Software for a Solaris Printer	482
Administering Printers	489
Deleting Printers and Managing Printer Access	489
Creating Printer Classes	491
Checking Printer Status	492
Managing Printer Queues	494
Restarting the Print Scheduler	501
Setting a User's Default Printer	501
Modifying the Printer with Print Manager	502
Exercises	505
Review Questions	508
Answers to Review Questions	510

7 Performing System Backups and Restorations 513

Introduction	516
Backup Media	516
Tape Device Names	517
Solaris Backup and Restoration Utilities	519
The tar Utility	520
The dd Utility	522
The cpio Utility	524
The pax Utility	528
The ufsdump Utility	532
The ufsrestore Utility	540
Recovering the Root (/) or /usr File System	545
Additional Notes About Restoring Files	548
The fssnap Utility	549
zip and unzip	552
Web Start Flash Archive	553
The jar Utility	555
Exercises	559
Exam Questions	560
Answers to Exam Questions	562

8 The Solaris Network Environment 565

Introduction	568
Network Fundamentals	568
Network Topologies	568
Network Protocols and Network Models	570
Encapsulation and De-encapsulation	576
Packets	576
Ethernet	577
FDDI	579
Network Hardware	579
IPv4 Addressing	582
IPv6	585
Network Interfaces	587
Controlling and Monitoring an IPv4 Network Interface	587
Configuring an IPv4 Network Interface	589
Changing the System Hostname	591
Network Services	592
Network Maintenance	594
Exercises	598
Exam Questions	599
Answers to Exam Questions	600

9 Virtual File Systems, Swap Space, and Core Dumps 603

Introduction	606
The Swap File System	606
Swap Space and TMPFS	608
Sizing Swap Space	608
Monitoring Swap Resources	609
Setting Up Swap Space	612
Core File Configuration	619
Crash Dump Configuration	621
NFS	623
Servers and Clients	624
NFS Daemons	624
Setting Up NFS	625
Mounting a Remote File System	629
NFS Server Logging	633

AutoFS	635
AutoFS Maps	638
When to Use automount	650
Review Exercises	653
Review Questions	655
Answers to Review Questions	659
10 Managing Storage Volumes	663
Introduction	665
RAID	665
RAID 0	667
RAID 1	667
RAID 5	667
RAID 1+0 and RAID 0+1	668
Solaris SVM	668
SVM Volumes	669
Planning Your SVM Configuration	672
Metadisk Driver	675
StorEdge Volume Manager	676
Review Exercises	679
Review Questions	679
Answers to Review Questions	680
11 Controlling Access and Configuring System Messaging	683
Introduction	686
Access Control Lists (ACLs)	686
Setting ACL Entries	687
Checking the New File Permissions	689
Verifying ACL Entries	690
Copying a File's ACL to Another File	690
Modifying ACL Entries on a File	691
Deleting ACL Entries from a File	691
Role-based Access Control (RBAC)	691
Using RBAC	692
RBAC Components	698
syslog	706
Using the logger Command	711
Review Exercises	713
Review Questions	714
Answers to Review Questions	716

12 Naming Services	719
Introduction	722
Name Services Overview	722
/etc Files	723
NIS	724
The Structure of the NIS Network	724
Determining How Many NIS Servers You Need	726
Determining Which Hosts Will Be NIS Servers	726
Information Managed by NIS	727
Planning Your NIS Domain	730
Configuring a NIS Master Server	731
Setting Up NIS Clients	746
Setting Up NIS Slave Servers	748
Creating Custom NIS Maps	749
NIS+	750
Hierarchical Namespace	750
NIS+ Security	751
Authentication	751
Authorization	751
DNS	753
Configuring the DNS Client	754
Lightweight Directory Access Protocol (LDAP)	757
iPlanet Directory Server	758
Name Service Cache Daemon (nscd)	760
The getent command	762
Review Exercises	764
Review Questions	765
Answers to Review Questions	768
13 Advanced Installation Procedures	771
Introduction	774
JumpStart	774
Preparing for a Custom JumpStart Installation	777
What Happens During a Custom JumpStart Installation?	778
Boot Server	779
The Install Server	783
Configuration Server	785
The Rules File	787

begin and finish Scripts	797
Creating Class Files	798
Testing Class Files	813
sysidcfg File	815
Setting Up JumpStart in a Name Service Environment	821
Setting Up Clients	821
A Sample JumpStart Installation	824
Web Start Flash	829
Creating a Flash Archive	830
Using Web Start to Install a Flash Archive	832
Web Start Flash and JumpStart	835
Review Exercises	839
Review Questions	840
Answers to Review Questions	843

Part II: Final Review

Fast Facts	847
Practice Exam	883

Part III: Appendixes

A Glossary	901
B What's on the CD-ROM	917
PrepLogic Practice Tests, Preview Edition	917
Exclusive Electronic Version of Text	917
C Using PrepLogic, Preview Edition Software	919
Exam Simulation	919
Question Quality	919
Interface Design	919
Effective Learning Environment	919
Software Requirements	920
Installing PrepLogic Practice Tests, Preview Edition	920

Removing PrepLogic Practice Tests, Preview Edition from Your Computer ..	920
Using PrepLogic Practice Tests, Preview Edition	920
Starting a Practice Test Mode Session	921
Starting a Flash Review Mode Session	921
Standard PrepLogic Practice Tests, Preview Edition Options	921
Time Remaining	922
Your Examination Score Report	922
Review Your Exam	922
Get More Exams	922
Contacting PrepLogic	923
Customer Service	923
Product Suggestions and Comments	923
License Agreement	923

Index

925